

Data release date: June 2023
Revised data release date: March 2024

Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

	Total site electricity expenditures ^a (billion dollars)													
	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	14.27	10.65	2.81	3.04	3.08	1.76	1.31	10.39	3.48	1.24	0.50	2.45	0.40	0.83
Census region and division														
Northeast	2.88	2.21	0.50	0.46	0.55	0.36	0.27	2.16	0.71	0.25	0.10	0.42	0.07	0.13
New England	0.86	0.66	0.14	0.13	0.22	0.12	0.09	0.65	0.21	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04
Middle Atlantic	2.02	1.55	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.24	0.18	1.52	0.50	0.18	0.07	0.29	0.05	0.09
Midwest	3.10	2.28	0.63	0.86	0.65	0.39	0.28	2.22	0.77	0.26	0.10	0.32	0.08	0.21
East North Central	2.16	1.61	0.43	0.55	0.41	0.27	0.20	1.59	0.55	0.19	0.08	0.25	0.06	0.16
West North Central	0.93	0.67	0.20	0.31	0.24	0.12	0.09	0.63	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.05
South	4.83	3.56	1.01	1.12	1.28	0.58	0.43	3.64	1.23	0.46	0.19	1.18	0.11	0.22
South Atlantic	2.63	1.95	0.54	0.53	0.70	0.31	0.24	1.91	0.62	0.24	0.10	0.73	0.06	0.13
East South Central	0.74	0.54	0.16	0.23	0.23	0.09	0.06	0.57	0.20	0.08	0.03	0.16	0.01	0.03
West South Central	1.47	1.07	0.31	0.36	0.35	0.18	0.12	1.15	0.40	0.15	0.06	0.29	0.04	0.05
West	3.46	2.60	0.67	0.59	0.60	0.44	0.32	2.36	0.78	0.26	0.09	0.53	0.14	0.28
Mountain	0.95	0.70	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.12	0.10	0.65	0.22	0.07	0.03	0.20	0.04	0.08
Mountain North	0.44	0.32	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.29	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05
Mountain South	0.51	0.38	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.36	0.13	0.04	0.02	0.17	0.02	0.04
Pacific	2.51	1.89	0.48	0.38	0.40	0.32	0.22	1.71	0.56	0.19	0.07	0.34	0.11	0.19
Census urban/rural classification^d														
Urban	11.47	8.73	2.15	1.99	2.38	1.43	1.06	8.50	2.85	1.03	0.41	1.85	0.27	0.52
Urbanized area	10.34	7.86	1.94	1.67	2.09	1.28	0.97	7.66	2.53	0.94	0.37	1.70	0.24	0.45
Urban cluster	1.12	0.87	0.21	0.31	0.29	0.15	0.10	0.84	0.32	0.10	0.04	0.15	0.03	0.08
Rural	2.80	1.92	0.65	1.05	0.69	0.33	0.24	1.88	0.64	0.21	0.08	0.60	0.13	0.31
Climate region^e														
Very cold and Cold	4.93	3.69	0.95	1.23	1.08	0.64	0.48	3.60	1.21	0.41	0.17	0.57	0.15	0.38
Mixed-humid	4.12	3.10	0.79	0.87	0.96	0.49	0.38	3.07	1.03	0.39	0.15	0.60	0.08	0.15
Mixed-dry and Hot-dry	2.07	1.55	0.41	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.16	1.47	0.48	0.17	0.07	0.45	0.07	0.11
Hot-humid	2.39	1.73	0.52	0.52	0.59	0.27	0.19	1.74	0.59	0.22	0.10	0.77	0.06	0.10
Marine	0.75	0.58	0.13	0.12	0.16	0.10	0.09	0.50	0.16	0.05	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.09
Housing unit type														
Single-family detached	10.05	6.91	2.42	2.48	2.11	1.16	0.95	7.11	2.17	0.81	0.36	2.36	0.35	0.74
Single-family attached	0.82	0.66	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.11	0.08	0.61	0.21	0.08	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.02
Apartments in buildings with 2–4 units	0.86	0.76	0.07	0.09	0.20	0.12	0.05	0.66	0.27	0.10	0.03	N	0.01	Q

Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

Total site electricity expenditures^a
(billion dollars)

	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	14.27	10.65	2.81	3.04	3.08	1.76	1.31	10.39	3.48	1.24	0.50	2.45	0.40	0.83
Apartments in buildings with 5 or more units	1.92	1.81	0.08	0.15	0.46	0.29	0.19	1.45	0.63	0.18	0.05	N	0.02	0.03
Mobile homes	0.63	0.51	0.11	0.20	0.13	0.09	0.04	0.56	0.21	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.03
Ownership of housing unit														
Owned	10.71	7.49	2.50	2.59	2.14	1.25	1.02	7.47	2.31	0.84	0.35	2.36	0.36	0.76
Single-family	9.70	6.65	2.36	2.37	1.97	1.12	0.94	6.72	2.04	0.75	0.32	2.31	0.34	0.73
Apartments	0.49	0.43	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.31	0.11	0.03	0.01	N	0.01	Q
Mobile homes	0.52	0.41	0.09	0.18	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.44	0.16	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.03
Rented^d	3.56	3.16	0.31	0.44	0.94	0.52	0.29	2.92	1.17	0.40	0.14	0.09	0.04	0.07
Single-family	1.17	0.92	0.19	0.22	0.31	0.15	0.09	1.00	0.34	0.14	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.03
Apartments	2.29	2.14	0.11	0.20	0.59	0.35	0.19	1.80	0.78	0.24	0.07	N	0.03	0.04
Mobile homes	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.01	Q	Q	Q
Year of construction														
Before 1950	2.34	1.80	0.41	0.49	0.43	0.29	0.20	1.54	0.55	0.18	0.07	0.18	0.03	0.08
1950 to 1959	1.45	1.10	0.29	0.32	0.28	0.18	0.11	1.07	0.37	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.04	0.07
1960 to 1969	1.50	1.10	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.19	0.12	1.14	0.38	0.14	0.06	0.20	0.03	0.06
1970 to 1979	2.00	1.53	0.37	0.48	0.47	0.27	0.17	1.51	0.53	0.19	0.07	0.38	0.05	0.12
1980 to 1989	1.82	1.37	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.23	0.16	1.33	0.46	0.16	0.06	0.38	0.06	0.11
1990 to 1999	2.12	1.51	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.26	0.21	1.52	0.49	0.17	0.07	0.58	0.09	0.20
2000 to 2009	1.96	1.41	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.23	0.21	1.44	0.43	0.16	0.07	0.41	0.07	0.14
2010 to 2015	0.62	0.46	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.46	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.02	0.03
2016 to 2020	0.45	0.36	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.06	0.07	0.37	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02
Total square footage^e														
Less than 1,000	2.59	2.35	0.20	0.32	0.60	0.37	0.17	1.97	0.85	0.25	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.03
1,000 to 1,499	2.86	2.34	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.38	0.25	2.23	0.81	0.29	0.11	0.24	0.04	0.10
1,500 to 1,999	2.69	1.98	0.59	0.64	0.56	0.33	0.25	1.99	0.66	0.24	0.10	0.42	0.06	0.13
2,000 to 2,499	1.99	1.42	0.47	0.49	0.44	0.24	0.21	1.40	0.42	0.16	0.07	0.40	0.07	0.15
2,500 to 2,999	1.43	0.95	0.37	0.35	0.30	0.16	0.15	0.97	0.29	0.11	0.05	0.44	0.04	0.09
3,000 or more	2.71	1.62	0.75	0.66	0.55	0.28	0.28	1.81	0.46	0.18	0.08	0.90	0.16	0.33
Number of household members														
1 member	3.18	2.77	0.34	0.51	0.60	0.39	0.18	1.84	0.81	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.04	0.08
2 members	5.41	3.96	1.16	1.27	1.20	0.66	0.49	3.81	1.32	0.43	0.14	0.97	0.19	0.39
3 members	2.25	1.61	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.28	0.24	1.82	0.54	0.24	0.12	0.51	0.09	0.19
4 members	1.99	1.38	0.45	0.42	0.44	0.25	0.24	1.61	0.45	0.21	0.11	0.42	0.05	0.11

Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

Total site electricity expenditures ^a (billion dollars)														
	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	14.27	10.65	2.81	3.04	3.08	1.76	1.31	10.39	3.48	1.24	0.50	2.45	0.40	0.83
5 members	0.84	0.55	0.22	0.18	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.75	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.21	0.02	0.04
6 or more members	0.61	0.38	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.56	0.15	0.08	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.03
2020 annual household income														
Less than \$5,000	0.39	0.33	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.31	0.13	0.05	0.02	Q	Q	0.01
\$5,000 to \$9,999	0.33	0.29	0.04	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.02	0.29	0.12	0.05	0.02	Q	0.01	Q
\$10,000 to \$19,999	0.94	0.79	0.12	0.22	0.22	0.13	0.04	0.70	0.30	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2.40	1.93	0.39	0.57	0.57	0.32	0.16	1.85	0.71	0.26	0.10	0.22	0.03	0.07
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2.14	1.65	0.39	0.49	0.48	0.27	0.17	1.60	0.57	0.20	0.08	0.25	0.04	0.10
\$60,000 to \$99,999	3.32	2.46	0.69	0.71	0.72	0.40	0.33	2.34	0.75	0.26	0.10	0.51	0.07	0.16
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2.19	1.55	0.49	0.47	0.43	0.26	0.26	1.53	0.45	0.16	0.07	0.51	0.08	0.19
\$150,000 or more	2.57	1.66	0.64	0.43	0.47	0.28	0.32	1.77	0.45	0.17	0.08	0.89	0.15	0.29
Payment method for energy bills														
All paid by household	13.25	9.73	2.73	2.91	2.89	1.62	1.23	9.64	3.17	1.14	0.47	2.44	0.38	0.81
Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee	0.62	0.57	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.44	0.18	0.06	0.01	Q	0.01	0.01
All included in rent or condo fee	0.38	0.33	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.30	0.13	0.04	0.01	Q	0.01	Q
Some other method	0.02	0.01	Q	Q	*	*	*	0.01	*	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Consumption and Efficiency Statistics, Forms EIA-457A, D, E, F, G of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: Because of rounding, data may not sum to totals. See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

^a Small amounts of standby power for devices that some households have but do not use (for example, dishwashers) are not included.

^b *Cooking* includes ranges (units with both a cooktop and an oven), separate cooktops, and separate ovens. Microwaves, small kitchen appliances, and outdoor cooking are excluded.

^c *All TVs and related* includes TVs and peripherals such as cable and satellite boxes, DVRs, internet streaming devices, video game consoles, DVD or Blu-ray players, VCRs, and home theater or audio systems.

^d Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people. Urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

^e The Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), created these climate regions. We combined climate regions for this publication. The Subarctic region is included with data for *Very-cold and Cold*.

^f *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing units without paying rent.

^g *Total square footage* includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage of the home is based on respondent reports. Previous RECS cycles calculated square footage based on interviewer measurements. For households that did not report an exact square footage estimate, the square footage of the home was imputed based on a reported square footage range and/or characteristics of the home. See *2020 RECS Square Footage Methodology* for full details about data collection and processing.

Q = Data withheld because either the relative standard error (RSE) was greater than 50% or fewer than 10 households in reporting sample.

N = No households in reporting sample.

* = Estimate is less than 0.005 and rounds to zero.

Data release date: June 2023

Revised data release date: March 2024

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

RSEs for total site electricity expenditures^a

	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	0.36	0.34	0.80	1.44	0.97	0.66	1.01	0.65	0.83	1.14	2.02	4.47	4.87	5.83
Census region and division														
Northeast	0.98	0.86	2.31	3.62	2.42	1.33	2.53	1.58	1.65	2.90	3.64	7.48	11.80	13.30
New England	1.67	1.13	4.59	5.38	2.97	2.57	3.47	2.34	2.35	5.35	8.18	12.52	13.08	16.81
Middle Atlantic	1.27	1.05	2.93	4.25	3.91	1.94	3.31	2.02	2.05	3.88	4.93	8.76	15.92	16.84
Midwest	0.96	0.74	2.16	2.63	2.02	1.19	2.09	1.44	1.44	2.69	5.09	11.31	12.33	14.20
East North Central	1.13	1.00	2.55	3.37	3.02	1.67	2.65	1.76	1.77	3.49	6.35	13.40	16.08	17.86
West North Central	1.36	1.01	3.15	3.91	2.85	1.68	2.72	2.14	2.22	4.25	5.39	19.61	13.23	13.90
South	0.68	0.44	1.71	2.51	1.63	0.98	1.63	1.01	1.10	1.79	3.49	6.08	7.00	9.46
South Atlantic	0.92	0.57	2.45	3.46	1.93	1.37	2.06	1.43	1.48	2.24	5.13	8.11	10.53	13.00
East South Central	1.72	1.00	4.24	5.11	2.96	2.00	3.51	2.09	2.60	3.81	5.39	12.57	16.28	17.32
West South Central	1.48	0.91	3.76	4.64	3.31	1.83	2.81	2.00	1.88	3.81	5.16	13.89	11.37	17.01
West	0.88	0.72	2.54	3.17	2.09	1.57	2.18	1.66	1.50	2.91	5.42	9.27	8.44	9.98
Mountain	1.26	1.02	2.53	3.84	2.70	2.06	2.85	1.85	2.45	3.83	6.26	10.36	9.87	11.79
Mountain North	1.85	1.32	4.27	5.13	3.76	2.84	3.60	2.94	3.78	6.39	7.86	40.14	13.19	14.26
Mountain South	1.55	1.21	4.05	5.61	4.28	2.49	3.93	2.59	2.80	5.71	8.74	11.03	14.61	20.00
Pacific	1.21	0.97	3.49	4.79	2.67	2.00	2.89	2.30	1.95	3.89	6.97	13.70	11.30	12.89
Census urban/rural classification^d														
Urban	0.54	0.47	1.19	1.73	1.09	0.83	1.18	0.81	0.99	1.45	2.42	5.68	5.57	6.77
Urbanized area	0.66	0.56	1.35	2.22	1.20	0.87	1.28	0.97	1.10	1.65	2.58	5.81	6.44	7.81
Urban cluster	3.22	2.97	5.73	5.07	3.81	3.28	3.93	3.68	3.81	5.11	7.45	16.87	18.63	19.66
Rural	1.71	1.40	2.59	2.48	2.24	1.64	2.13	1.97	1.91	2.97	4.56	7.74	8.28	9.03
Climate region^e														
Very cold and Cold	0.85	0.69	1.92	2.10	1.38	1.02	1.65	1.22	1.27	2.45	3.70	9.17	7.39	8.38
Mixed-humid	1.31	1.07	2.37	2.75	2.04	1.39	2.27	1.54	1.73	2.36	3.49	6.83	9.24	11.06
Mixed-dry and Hot-dry	1.86	1.54	4.27	6.51	4.23	2.68	3.37	2.77	2.12	3.97	7.56	10.40	13.07	18.08
Hot-humid	1.38	0.96	2.88	4.11	2.82	1.67	2.57	1.80	1.91	2.81	5.55	9.43	10.19	15.17
Marine	3.79	3.44	6.94	7.54	4.30	4.72	4.24	4.74	3.89	7.71	9.80	33.29	14.90	17.00
Housing unit type														
Single-family detached	0.52	0.46	1.02	1.43	1.09	0.79	1.09	0.79	0.86	1.27	2.14	4.59	5.05	6.32
Single-family attached	1.68	1.24	4.72	5.87	3.66	2.65	3.82	2.41	2.24	3.97	6.30	25.59	23.29	27.48
Apartments in buildings with 2–4 units	2.08	1.55	10.04	9.16	5.29	2.71	8.68	3.16	3.52	6.20	9.87	0.00	41.83	47.47

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

RSEs for total site electricity expenditures^a

	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	0.36	0.34	0.80	1.44	0.97	0.66	1.01	0.65	0.83	1.14	2.02	4.47	4.87	5.83
Apartments in buildings with 5 or more units	1.07	0.92	11.27	8.77	2.91	1.61	3.40	1.90	2.04	4.57	7.92	0.00	26.13	27.10
Mobile homes	2.20	1.52	7.29	6.59	5.25	2.64	7.66	3.56	3.48	5.77	8.47	22.35	26.66	29.51
Ownership of housing unit														
Owned	0.65	0.58	1.04	1.66	1.11	0.98	1.19	0.92	1.01	1.32	2.02	4.66	4.80	5.85
Single-family	0.62	0.48	1.06	1.60	1.13	0.89	1.17	0.93	0.98	1.35	2.16	4.73	4.89	5.98
Apartments	5.29	4.84	14.28	21.30	8.03	5.73	8.40	5.23	5.49	8.77	17.46	0.00	46.93	58.53
Mobile homes	3.16	2.55	7.82	7.58	6.11	3.52	6.96	4.44	4.53	6.97	10.79	23.67	27.57	30.65
Rented ^d	1.32	1.16	4.90	3.98	2.18	1.58	2.98	1.70	1.83	3.04	4.61	18.13	18.79	17.94
Single-family	2.73	2.51	5.39	6.13	4.23	3.45	4.53	3.42	3.15	4.48	6.51	18.36	25.53	29.65
Apartments	1.32	1.20	9.68	6.67	2.77	1.54	3.85	2.19	2.30	4.51	7.31	0.00	24.81	26.53
Mobile homes	8.66	7.88	22.32	18.76	10.82	9.28	20.46	10.21	10.02	12.41	17.15	77.41	76.44	76.46
Year of construction														
Before 1950	1.24	1.09	3.39	3.90	3.26	2.10	3.18	2.23	2.09	4.65	6.57	16.55	16.30	16.14
1950 to 1959	1.48	1.07	4.54	4.20	3.19	2.09	4.76	2.53	2.81	4.59	7.10	12.05	15.71	16.39
1960 to 1969	1.98	1.29	4.77	4.71	3.68	1.71	3.88	2.37	2.02	3.88	6.84	11.76	19.85	20.03
1970 to 1979	1.20	0.93	3.57	3.08	2.28	1.77	2.96	1.86	1.79	3.05	5.69	10.40	13.05	14.33
1980 to 1989	1.39	0.85	3.61	4.65	2.83	1.61	2.91	1.90	2.32	3.18	4.84	9.45	11.89	14.24
1990 to 1999	1.19	0.91	2.88	3.79	2.77	1.70	2.69	1.80	2.11	3.27	5.92	8.79	11.31	13.91
2000 to 2009	1.46	0.93	3.10	3.65	2.58	1.47	2.19	1.72	1.74	3.51	4.61	10.42	9.39	12.54
2010 to 2015	3.68	3.00	6.90	8.99	5.41	3.64	4.40	4.47	4.05	6.72	9.48	17.68	16.94	20.11
2016 to 2020	4.00	3.65	7.39	8.12	5.76	3.79	4.72	4.24	4.33	6.73	10.42	22.48	23.10	37.41
Total square footage^e														
Less than 1,000	1.67	1.42	6.47	6.58	2.98	1.94	3.74	2.17	2.04	3.93	7.12	30.36	23.21	24.21
1,000 to 1,499	1.89	1.73	3.96	4.11	2.54	2.38	2.92	2.07	2.48	2.89	4.59	14.90	14.69	14.47
1,500 to 1,999	1.87	1.65	3.23	3.63	2.77	2.29	3.43	2.43	2.27	3.41	5.32	13.81	11.84	14.42
2,000 to 2,499	2.65	2.61	3.88	3.82	3.69	2.78	3.18	2.73	3.18	3.77	6.74	10.68	10.82	11.52
2,500 to 2,999	2.95	2.73	3.81	4.45	3.68	3.07	3.30	3.03	3.45	4.76	5.76	9.02	11.30	12.92
3,000 or more	2.37	2.11	2.95	3.45	2.76	2.59	2.48	2.45	2.62	3.15	3.81	6.84	8.54	10.93
Number of household members														
1 member	1.61	1.53	3.62	4.13	2.13	1.88	2.82	1.75	1.96	3.49	8.44	14.89	13.40	15.29
2 members	1.47	1.36	2.33	2.29	1.79	1.54	1.85	1.56	1.86	2.50	3.84	5.55	7.73	8.81
3 members	2.29	2.13	3.21	3.92	3.31	2.66	3.16	2.66	2.93	3.54	4.49	9.78	10.80	12.74
4 members	2.62	2.48	3.35	4.64	3.71	2.67	3.04	3.09	3.06	4.11	5.21	10.08	10.26	11.65

Relative standard errors (RSEs) for Table CE5.5b Detailed household site electricity end-use expenditures, part 2—totals, 2020

RSEs for total site electricity expenditures^a

	All refri- gerators	Most used refri- gerators	Second refri- gerators	Separate freezers	Cooking ^b	Micro- waves	Dish- washers	All TVs and related ^c	Most-used TVs	Second TVs	Third TVs	Pool pumps	Hot tub pumps	Hot tub heaters
All homes	0.36	0.34	0.80	1.44	0.97	0.66	1.01	0.65	0.83	1.14	2.02	4.47	4.87	5.83
5 members	4.66	4.30	5.88	5.76	5.42	5.24	5.22	5.50	6.09	7.23	9.09	11.49	19.29	24.83
6 or more members	5.00	4.70	6.71	7.06	6.39	5.63	5.88	6.21	6.06	7.26	8.45	24.18	19.60	22.88
2020 annual household income														
Less than \$5,000	5.47	5.34	13.03	9.62	7.55	5.66	15.93	6.59	6.71	10.50	13.36	67.68	59.71	41.97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5.71	5.68	11.50	11.51	8.17	6.66	14.77	7.54	7.42	9.89	19.82	56.75	40.87	67.27
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3.70	3.80	7.38	7.80	5.66	3.84	6.35	4.36	4.31	6.87	8.71	30.39	26.12	35.09
\$20,000 to \$39,999	2.35	2.22	4.17	4.04	2.74	2.36	4.33	2.68	2.95	3.92	5.66	18.22	18.00	18.74
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2.06	1.97	3.84	3.56	3.34	2.35	3.59	2.45	2.49	3.29	5.48	12.79	14.28	15.42
\$60,000 to \$99,999	1.66	1.73	2.38	2.94	2.47	1.92	2.19	2.28	2.17	2.59	3.73	8.80	10.85	11.26
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2.14	2.22	3.25	3.96	2.76	2.73	2.92	2.58	2.81	3.14	5.93	9.18	10.11	11.21
\$150,000 or more	2.36	2.07	3.00	3.97	3.20	2.58	2.38	2.81	2.76	3.21	4.43	7.31	9.28	12.04
Payment method for energy bills														
All paid by household	0.45	0.40	0.84	1.46	1.03	0.77	1.01	0.72	0.84	1.12	2.11	4.49	4.77	5.84
Some paid by household, some included in rent or condo fee	3.90	3.95	13.43	12.32	6.14	4.85	8.52	5.51	5.64	9.71	14.96	67.15	35.12	33.62
All included in rent or condo fee	5.57	5.16	15.68	17.56	8.52	6.36	11.39	7.11	6.84	13.36	18.66	16.86	35.64	43.72
Some other method	28.89	27.50	44.18	51.90	42.71	27.16	31.72	32.60	29.91	53.96	53.92	15.34	15.39	15.39

Data source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, Office of Energy Consumption and Efficiency Statistics, Forms EIA-457A, D, E, F, G of the 2020 Residential Energy Consumption Survey

Notes: See RECS Terminology for definition of terms used in these tables.

^a Small amounts of standby power for devices that some households have but do not use (for example, dishwashers) are not included.

^b *Cooking* includes ranges (units with both a cooktop and an oven), separate cooktops, and separate ovens. Microwaves, small kitchen appliances, and outdoor cooking are excluded.

^c *All TVs and related* includes TVs and peripherals such as cable and satellite boxes, DVRs, internet streaming devices, video game consoles, DVD or Blu-ray players, VCRs, and home theater or audio systems.

^d Housing units are classified using criteria created by the U.S. Census Bureau based on 2010 Census data. Urbanized areas are densely settled groupings of blocks or tracts with 50,000 or more people. Urban clusters have at least 2,500 but less than 50,000 people. All other areas are rural.

^e The Building America program, sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy (EERE), created these climate regions. We combined climate regions for this publication. The Subarctic region is included with data for *Very-cold and Cold*.

^f *Rented* includes households that occupy their primary housing units without paying rent.

^g *Total square footage* includes all basements, finished or conditioned (heated or cooled) areas of attics, and conditioned garage space that is attached to the home. Unconditioned and unfinished areas in attics and attached garages are excluded. The square footage of the home is based on respondent reports. Previous RECS cycles calculated square footage based on interviewer measurements. For households that did not report an exact square footage estimate, the square footage of the home was imputed based on a reported square footage range and/or characteristics of the home. See *2020 RECS Square Footage Methodology* for full details about data collection and processing.